



# National Collaborative Mapping of Forests and Natural Resources From a Government Initiative - The Rural Environmental Registry (CAR)

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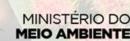
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Boston
August 2017









The **Brazilian Forest Service** is an institution under the Ministry of Environment whose mission is to promote the economic and sustainable use of Brazilian forests with a view to integrating forest-based development in the country's economic and strategic agenda.



**Research and Forest Information** 



**Forest Concessions** 



**Forest Development** 



**Rural Environmental Registry** 







## What will be presented?

- Legal Aspects and Characteristics of the Development of CAR
- ➤ General Aspects About Brazil's Forest Coverage
- Specificities of Implementation and Architecture of CAR
- Modules, Procedures and Environments for Data Acquisition, Analysis, Monitoring, Consulting and Publishing
- Some Results
- Brief list with the FOSS technologies that were used
- > Future Challenges





# GENERAL FRAMEWORK BRAZILIAN LAND REGISTRY SYSTEMS

"The implementation of an effective "Cadastre" (Registry) in Brazil is a historic challenge. The absence of this instrument means constraints to tenure security, social justice and economic development. Especially in the Amazon, the lack of a Cadastre complicates the management of public lands, regularization of adverse possessions, encourages irregular exploitation of natural resources, increases land conflicts, reduces the ability to recognize land rights and limits the sustainable development.

• • •

many laws created different "cadastres" during Brazil's history ...there are several institutions aimed to manage the cadastre in Brazil... the way it is today more efforts are required to conceal and integrate the work of different governmental agencies."\*

\*Brazil towards an effective cadastre with SIGEF
Thiago Marra, Kilder Barbosa, Eduardo Oliveira
Institute of Colonization and Land Reform INCRA, Brazil
Paper prepared for presentation at the "2015 World Bank Conference On Land And Poverty"
The World Bank - Washington DC, March 23-27, 2015





# GENERAL FRAMEWORK BRASILIAN LAND REGISTRY SISTEMS

Main Object	Name	Scope	Urban / Rural	Legal Act	Institution	Purpose
Land tenure	National Cadastre of Rural Land - CNIR	Federal	Rural	Law 10.267/2011	INCRA, RFB (revenue federal agency), Registry	Support taxation, supervision of land social function and knowledge of land distribution
Land tenure	Land Cadastre and Registry System - SICART + Multipurpose Technical Cadastre - CTM	Municipal	Urban	Portaria 511/2009 - Ministry of Cities	Prefeitura, Registry	Creation, establishment and updating of official and systematic territorial inventory of the city (multipurpose by definition)
Land tribute	Cafir / ITR	Federal	Rural	Law 9.393/1996	RFB	Tax application of rural property - ITR
Land tribute	Multipurpose Technical Cadastre - CTM	Municipal	Rural or Urban	Portaria 511/2009 - Ministério das Cidades	Prefeitura	Creation, establishment and updating of official and systematic territorial inventory of the municipality
Land use and occupation	Rural Cadastre National System - SNCR	Federal	Rural or Urban	Law 5.868/1972	INCRA	Promote integration and systematization of data collection, research and treatment of data and information on the use and ownership of land (Decree 72,106 / 73)
Public forests	Public Forests National Cadastre	Federal	Rural	Law 11.284/2006	Brazilian Forest Service SFB / Ministry of Environment MMA	Management of public forests for sustainable production
Land Use	Rural Environmental Registry - CAR	Federal/ State	Rural	Law 12.651/2016	Brazilian Forest Service	Forest development. collect environmental attributes for monitoring and Forest Law enforcement
Federal estate	"Cadastro dos bens dominiais da União"	Federal	Rural or Urban	Law 9.636/1998	Patrimony Secretary SPU	Characterize the federal public assets and keep your registration.

Chart 1 - Cadastral systems in Brazil

Adapted from Marra, Barbosa, Oliveira; 2015





#### **ACTORS**

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

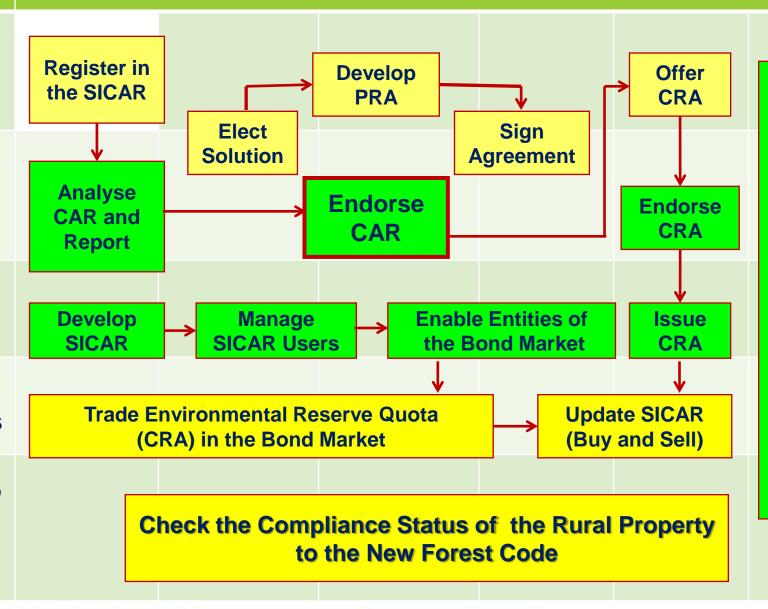
Owners or Holders

Environmental Agencies of the States (OEMAs)

Federal Government (SFB/MMA)

**Securities Market Entities** 

Others (Banks, Notaries, Control Bodies, etc.)







**Property** 

Rural

Monitoring

#### **Legal Aspects**

Law 12.651/2012 – "New" Forest Code

#### The Rural Environmental Registry – CAR:

- National level
- Mandatory for all rural properties
- Database for:
  - control and monitoring;
  - environmental and economic planning
  - support to combat deforestation.





#### **Legal Aspects**

- Declaratory nature
- Identification of land owner
- Information about the property including geolocation of:
  - Perimeter of rural property;
  - Areas with remnants of native vegetation;
  - Permanent Protected Areas and Legal Reserve;
  - Converted areas
- Small farmers: Support + special conditions
- SICAR got online: May 2014
- Deadline: December 2017

After december 2017
No funding from the banking system without CAR

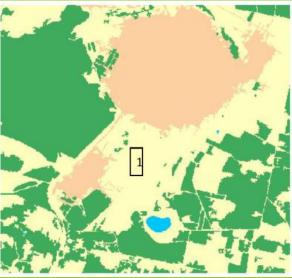




#### **Characteristics of CAR**

- Bottom-up (can be made by the landowners themselves).
- 100% FOSS developed by a federal university (Lavras Federal University
   – UFLA).
- All data must be analyzed and approved individually by each state.
- **SICAR** needs to **consume** of and **provide** for services of other systems from federal and states governments at **real time**.
- The **registry's database** needs to be connected to the Central Bank to issue **monetary titles** over the forest cover surplus (Environmental Reserve Quota).
- Cannot be used to certify rights of property or possession.
- Automatic filters generate alerts for the land owners.
- Image mosaics from Rapideye (2011) and Landsat 5 (2008) perform with land cover semi-supervised classification.



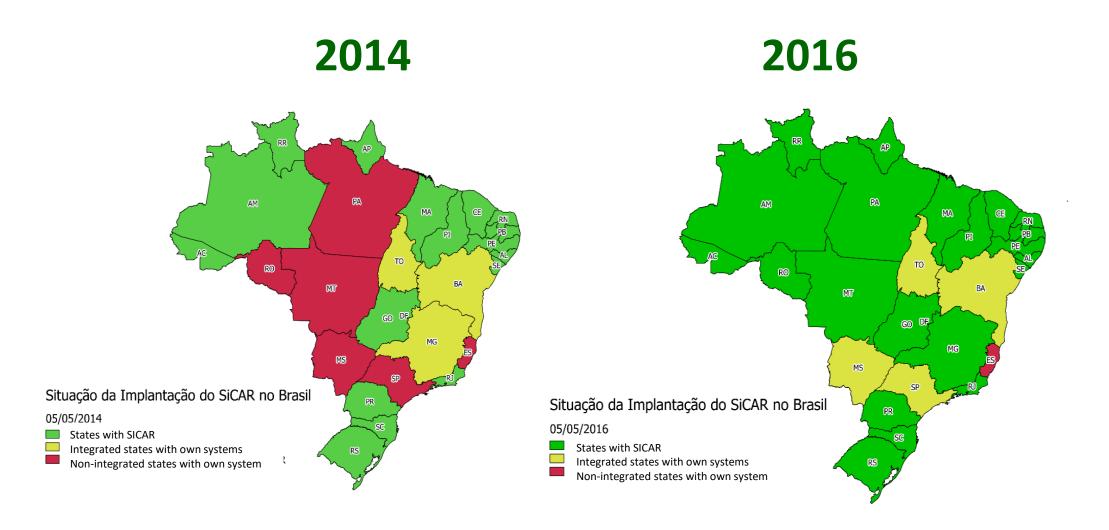








## **SICAR** implementation in the federal States





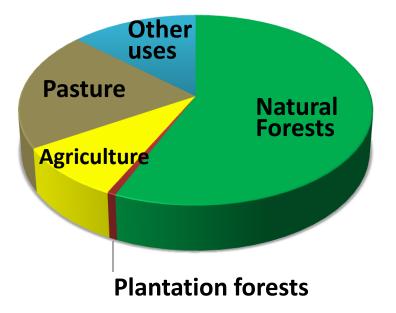




## Forests in Brazil (2016)



Brazilian forests account for 460 million ha (more than 54% of the total area of the country)







## **National Registry of Public Forests (2016)**



Public Forests: 312.6 million hectares (37% of the territory)

Federal Public Forests: 230 million hectares

State Public Forests: 82 million hectares

Public Forests concessions: 26 Units

- 1.2 million hectares (Federal Forests)
- 0.5 million hectares (State Forests)





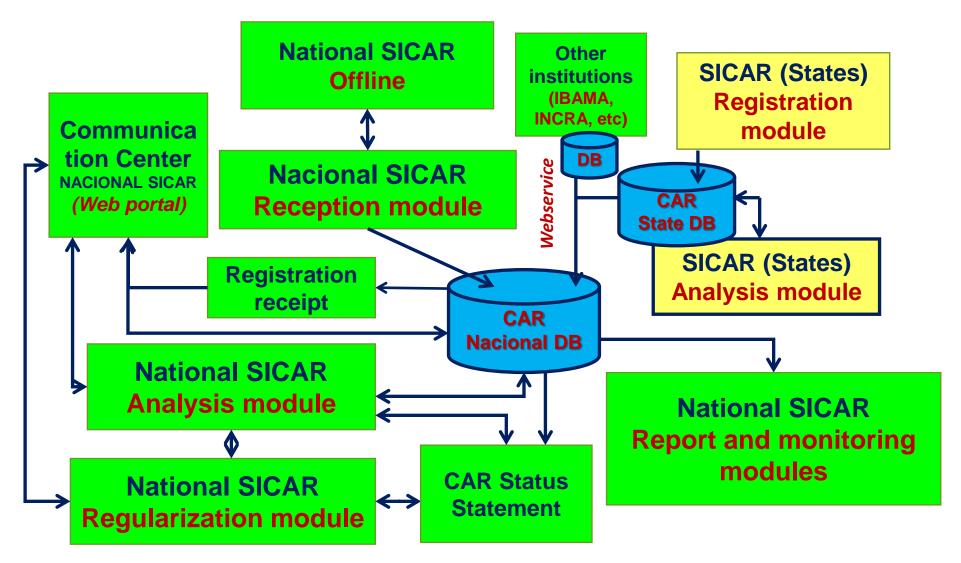
# THE SYSTEM OF THE RURAL ENVIRONMENTAL REGISTRY - SICAR

**Architecture** 





#### **SICAR - architecture**







## **REGISTRATION MODULE**

(Data Acquisition)





## Registration module (Offline Desktop App)



**Mosaic Download** by municipality

by municipality

(".car")

Registry Rectification







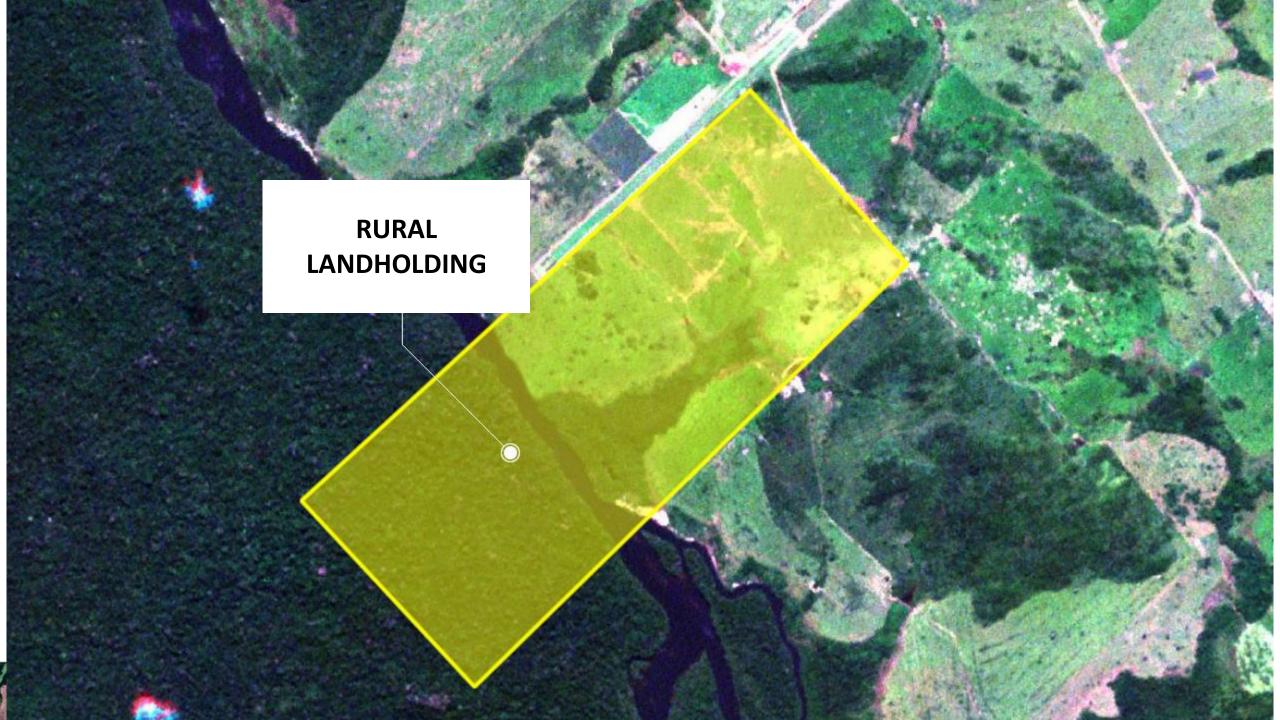
## Title and personal information

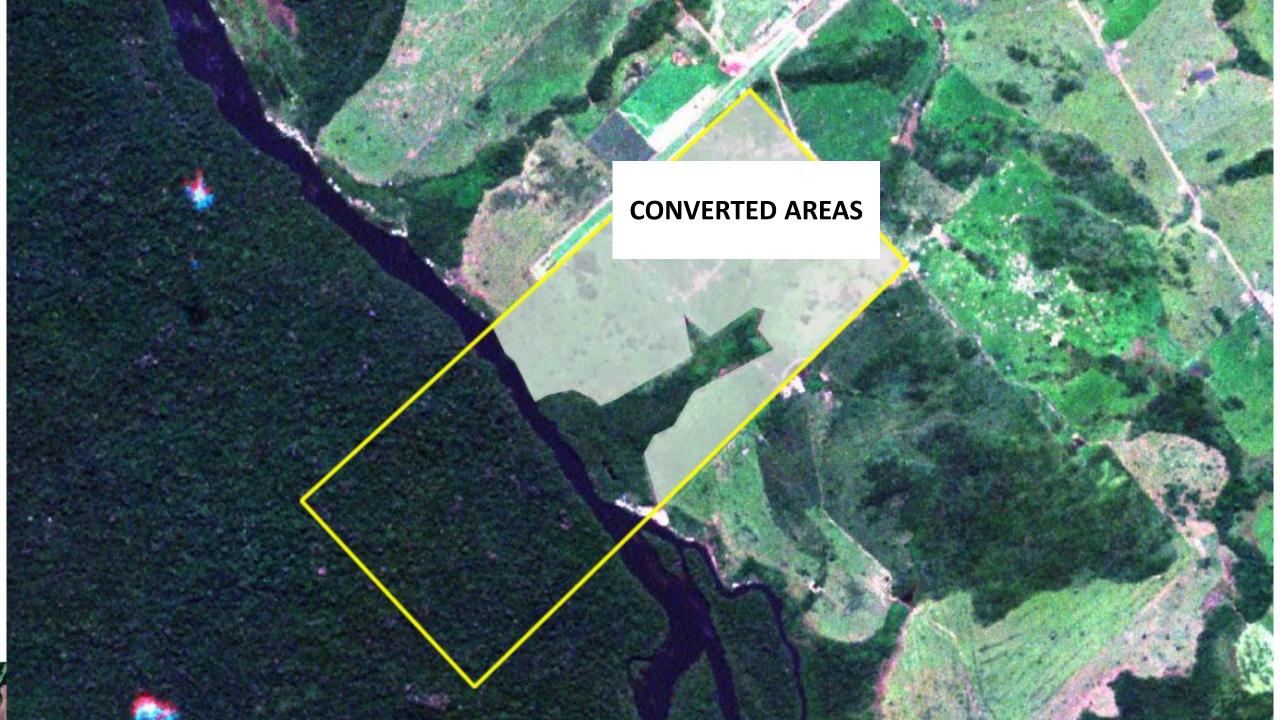


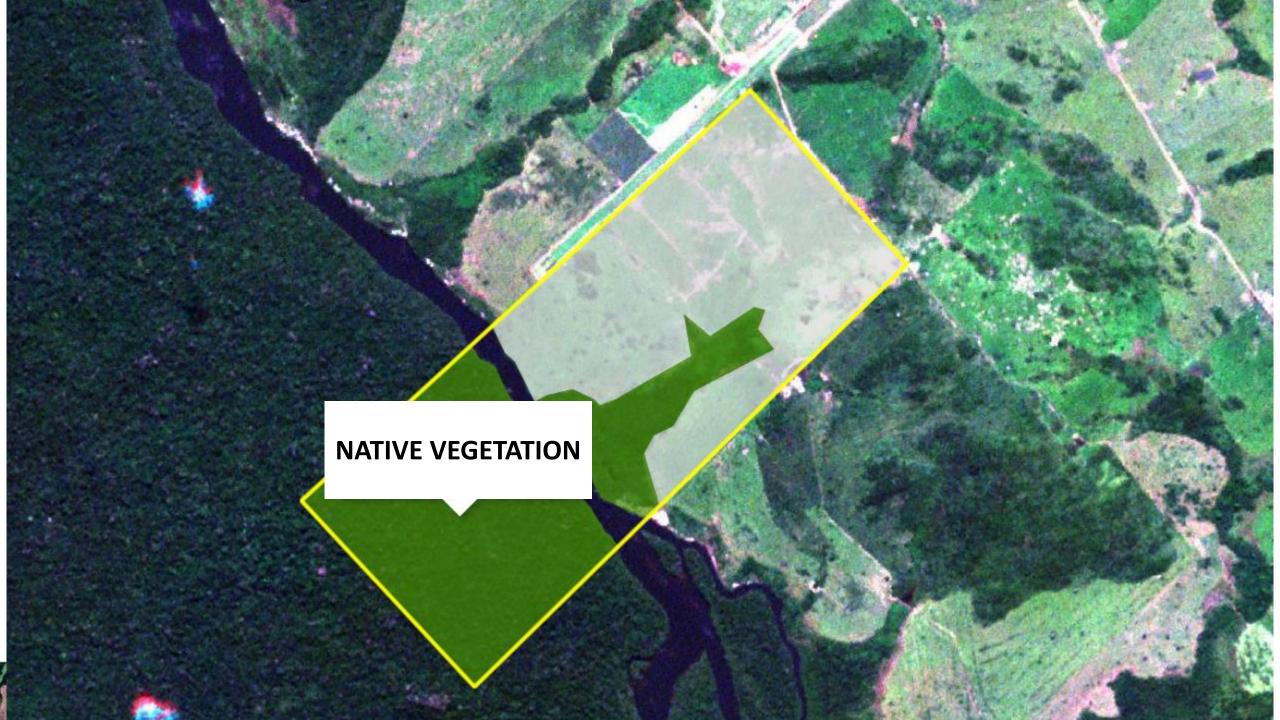


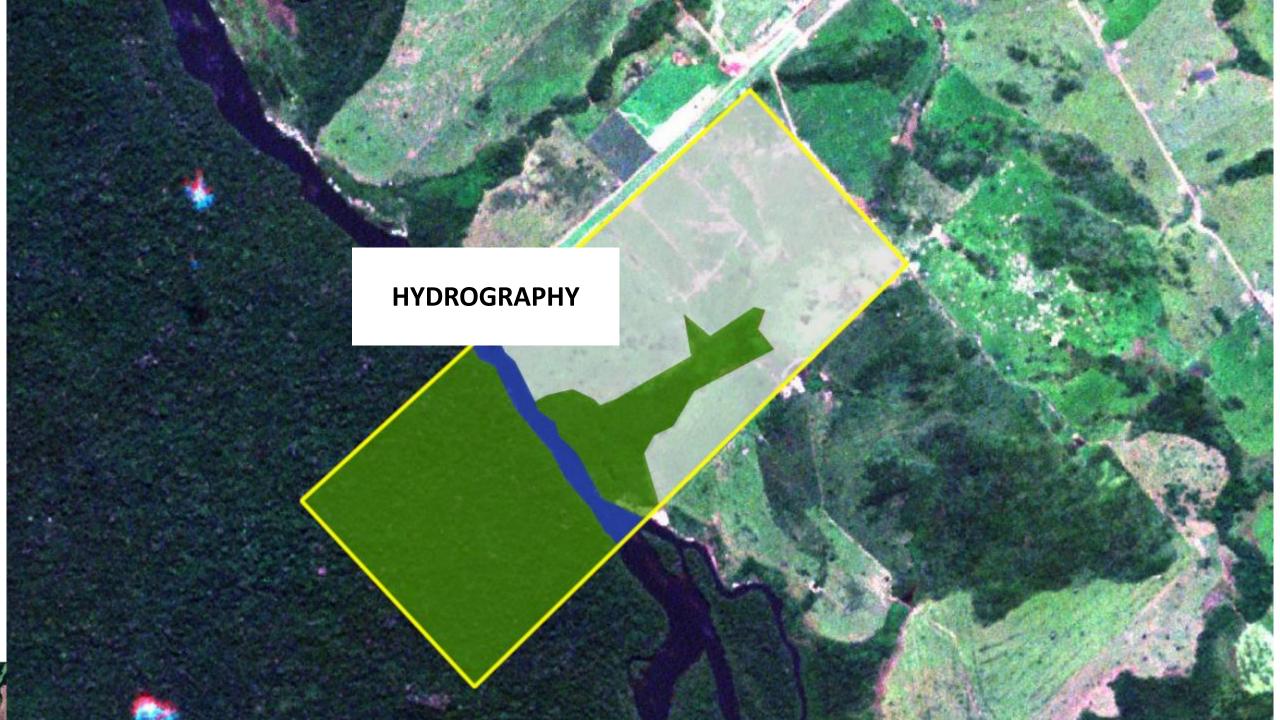




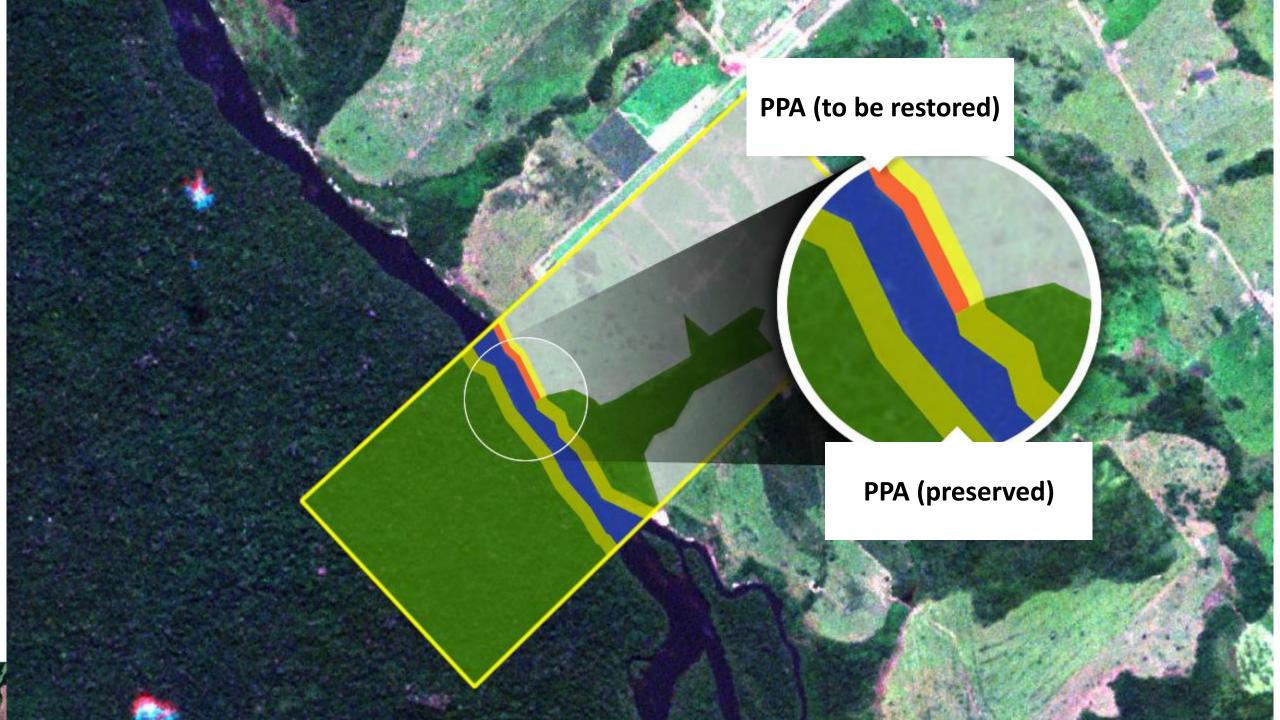














#### **Registration receipt**



#### RECIBO DE INSCRIÇÃO DO IMÓVEL RURAL NO CAR

Registro no CAR: MT-5105150-299998F9B2394F2DA7468A0B695934AF Data de Cadastro: 07/03/2016 23:30:18

#### RECIBO DE INSCRIÇÃO DO IMÓVEL RURAL NO CAR

Município: Juína		UF: Mato Grosso	
Coordenadas Geográficas do Centroide do Imóvel Rural:	Latitude: 11°21'35,81" S	Longitude: 59° 10'46,33" O	
Área Total (ha) do Imóvel Rural: 100,1627	·»!	Módulos Fiscais: 1,00	

#### ÁREAS DECLARADAS (em hectares)

lmóvel		Imóvel		
Área Total do Imóvel	100,1627	Área Consolidada	46,6527	
Área de Servidão Administrativa	0,0000	Remanescente de Vegetação Nativa	53,5100	
Área Líquida do Imóvel	100,1627	Reserva Legal		
APP / Uso Restrito		Área de Reserva Legal	53,5100	
Área de Preservação Permanente	0,0000	8		
Área de Uso Restrito	0,0000			

#### CAR - Cadastro Ambiental Rural

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#### REPRESENTAÇÃO GRÁFICA



#### INFORMAÇÕES GERAIS

- Este documento garante o cumprimento do disposto nos § 2º do art. 14 e § 3º do art. 29 da Lei nº 12.651, de 2012, e se constitui em instrumento suficiente para atender ao disposto no art. 78-A da referida lei;
- O presente documento representa a confirmação de que foi realizada a declaração do imóvel rural no Cadastro Ambiental Rural-CAR e que está sujeito à validação pelo órgão competente;
- As informações prestadas no CAR são de caráter declaratório;
- 4. Os documentos, especialmente os de caráter pessoal ou dominial, são de responsabilidade do proprietário ou possuidor rural declarante, que ficarão sujeitos às penas previstas no art. 299, do Código Penal (Decreto-Lei nº 2.848, de 7 de setembro de 1940) e no art. 69-A da Lei nº 9.605, de 12 de fevereiro de 1998;
- O demonstrativo da situação das informações declaradas no CAR, relativas às áreas de Preservação Permanente, de uso restrito e de Reserva Legal poderá ser acompanhado no sítio eletrônico <u>www.car.gov.br;</u>

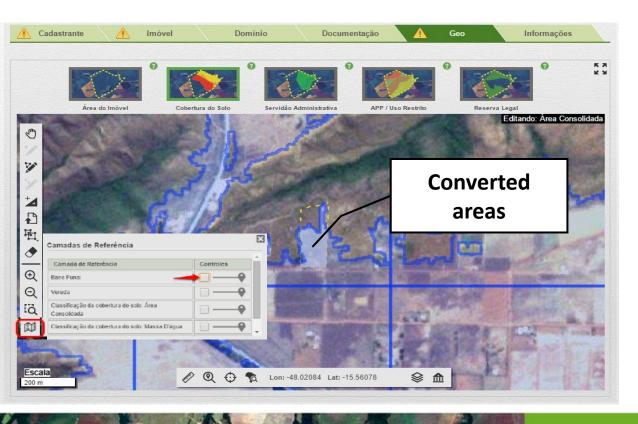


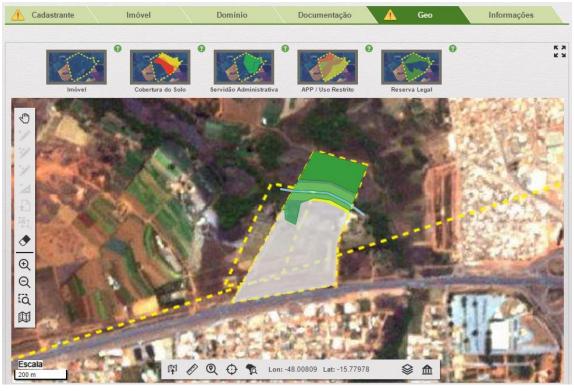




## Reference layers for rectification

- Mosaics (Landsat 2008 and Rapideye 2011)
- Protected/restricted areas





- Other registered landholds
- > Classified coverages







#### **CAR - Declared information**

Total area subject to registration (ha)	Total Registered Area (ha)	Registered area (%)
397,836,864	411,001,629	over 100 %

Number of Registered Properties : 4,275,970 (ref. July 2017)

**Increment (July/2017)** 

2,410,521 (ha)

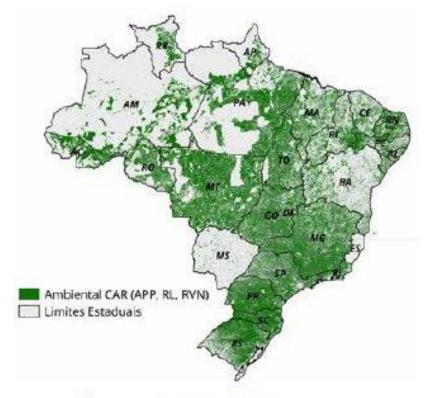




# Permanent Protected Areas, Legal Reserves and native vegetation (declared: march/2017)



Área de Unidades de Conservação<sup>1</sup>: 111,9 milhões ha

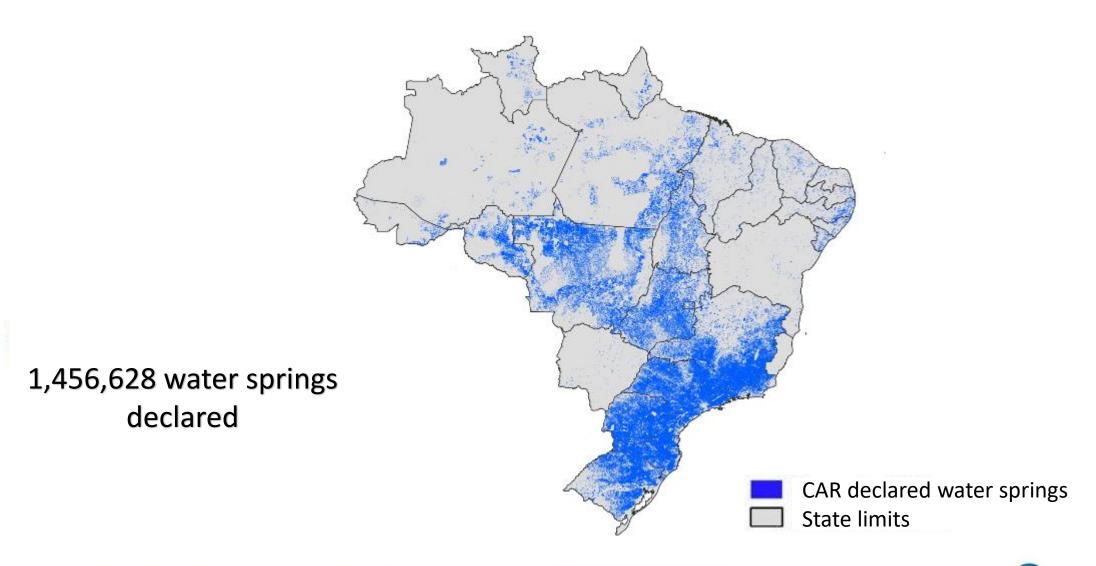


Área de RL, APP e Vegetação Nativa: 166 milhões ha





## Water Springs (declared – march 2017)

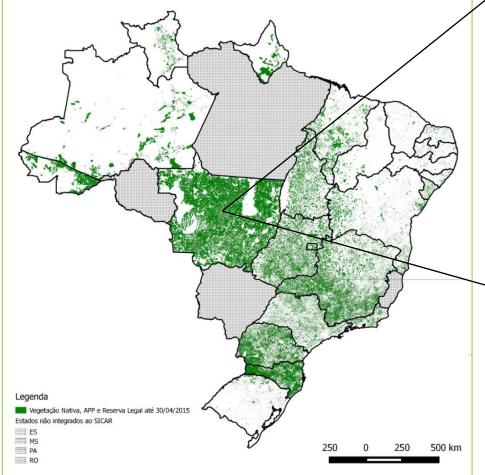


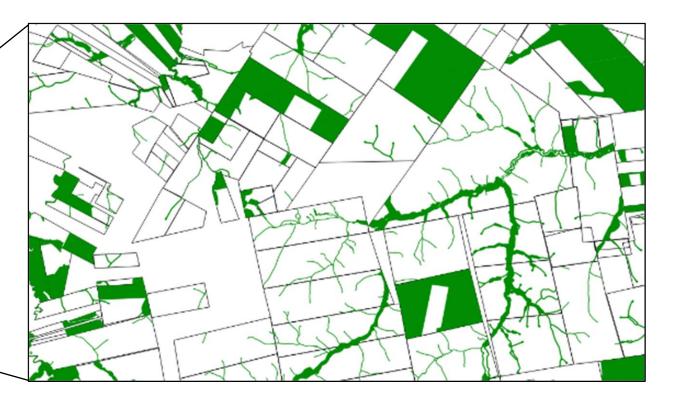




## **Data Consistency**











## **Public consultation platform**

CAR status (Decree nº 8.235/2014)

http://www.car.gov.br/#/consultar

#### Information regarding:

- CAR status;
- Analysis status;
- Legal reserve surplus
- pending restoration of Permanent Protected Areas and Legal Reserves;
- Overlap and other restrictions.





CONSULTAR CONSULTA PÚBLICA -INICIAL SOBRE BAIXAR **ENVIAR** Demonstrativo do CAR **ATENDIMENTO** RETIFICAR CONTATOS

#### Restrições do IR

Origem	Descrição	Processamento	Área de conflito (ha)	Percentual (%)
Áreas Embargadas	Tipo: Embargo/Interdição / Infração: Destruir ou danificar florestas ou demais formas de vegetação, nas áreas de especial preservação pelo Art. 225 da	01/09/2016	3,1256	0,08
	Constituição Federal/1988, (Região da Amazônia Legal) Art. 50 da Lei nº 9.605/98 e art. 37 do Decreto nº 3.179/99.		Restrictions	
	n° 3.179/99.		Restrictions	

#### Restrições do IR

Origem	Descrição	Processamento	Área de conflito (ha)	Percentual (%)
Unidade de Conservação	Parque Nacional - Parna do Juruena	01/06/2016	31.635,8491	99,98
Terra Indigena	Apiaká do Pontal e Isolados	01/06/2016	31.635,9043	99,98







#### **ACCESSING CAR PUBLIC DATA**

http://www.car.gov.br/publico/imoveis/index



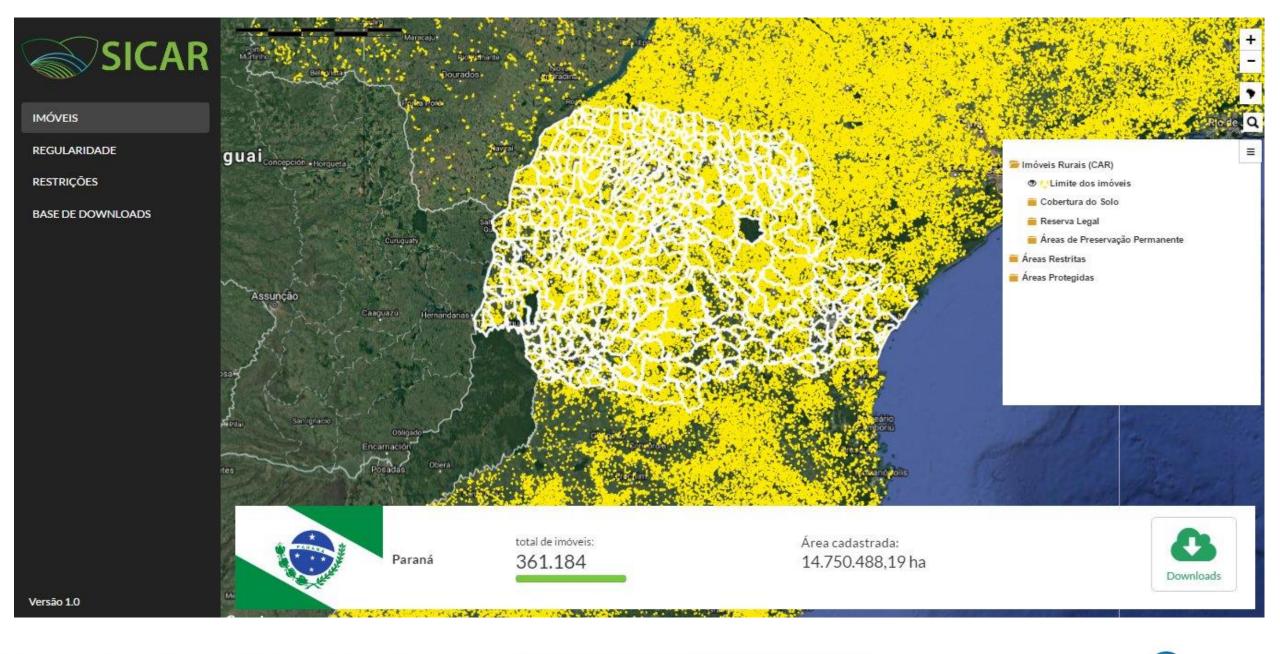
















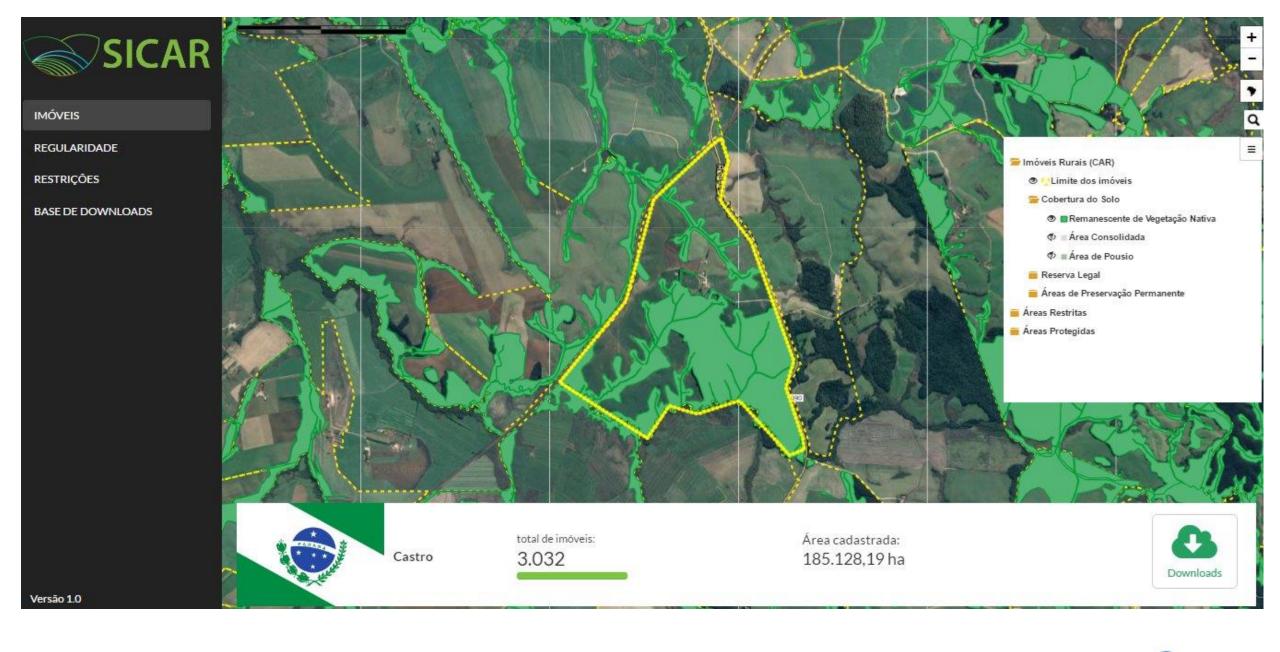


























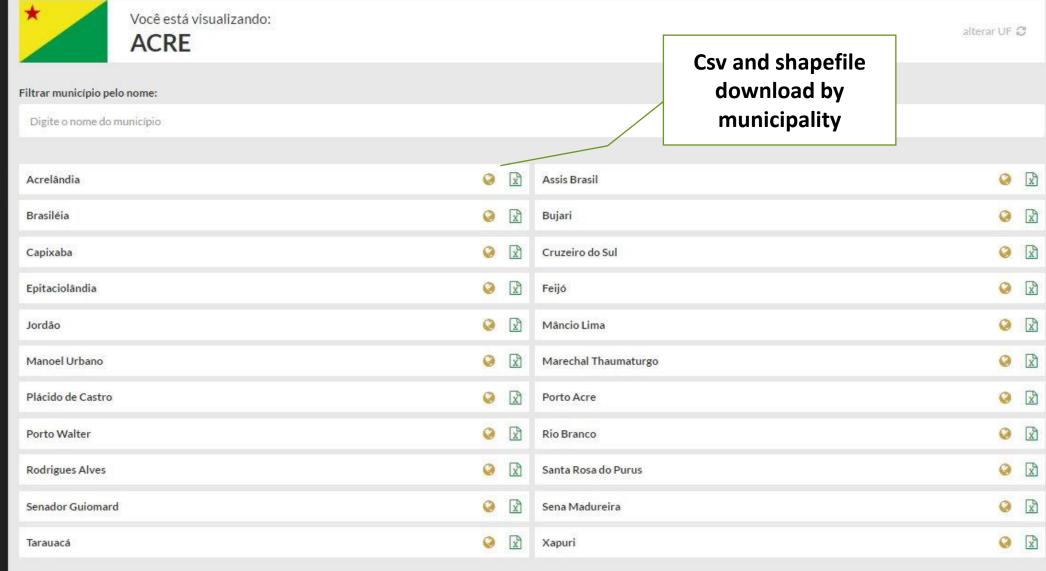


IMÓVEIS

REGULARIDADE

RESTRIÇÕES

BASE DE DOWNLOADS











#### **COMMUNICATION CENTER**

# Keeping up with CAR analysis and regularization

395,700

Registered users (April/2017)







#### Central do Proprietário/Possuidor:

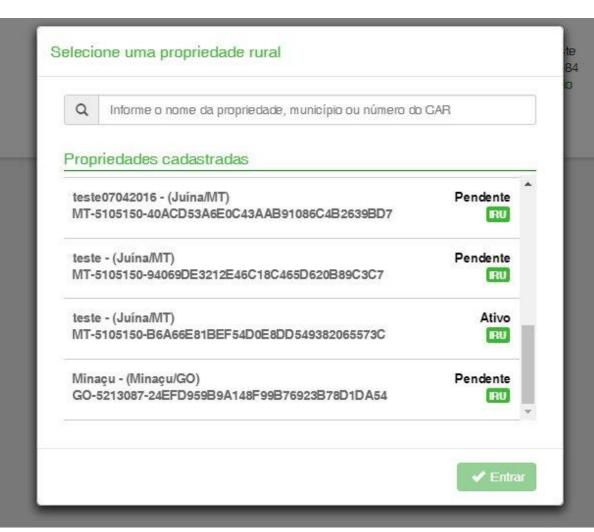
Já tenho cadastro:	Não tenho cadastro:
CPF / CNPJ:	Informe o Número do Recibo:
CPF / CNPJ	UF-1302405-E6D3.395B.6D27.4F42.AE22.DD56.987C.DD52
Senha:	Informe o CPF / CNPJ:
Senha	CPF / CNPJ
Recuperar Senha	Realize o cadastro e acompanhe as mensagens e notificações relacionadas aos imóveis cadastrados em seu CPF / CNPJ:  Navegadores Compatíveis:

















### **Communication Center (landowners)**

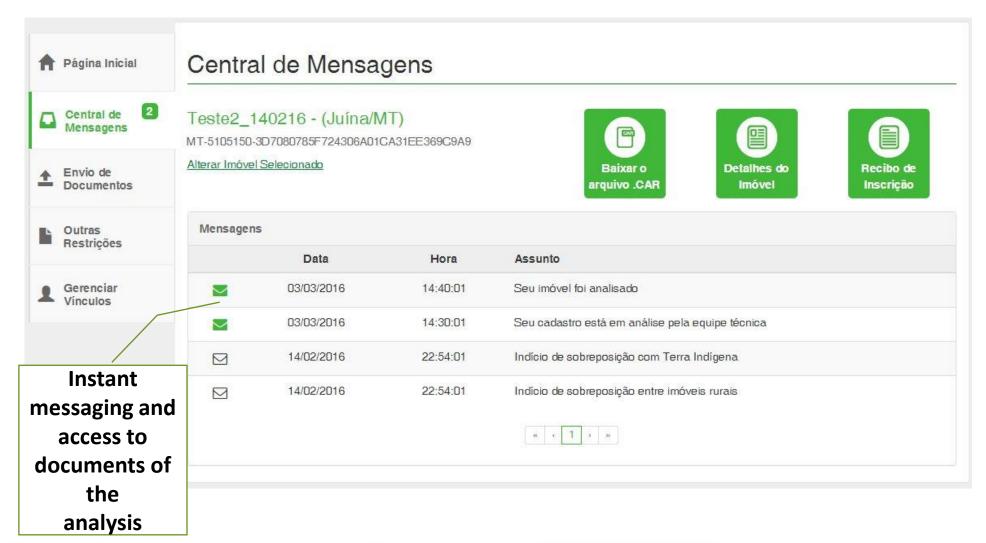








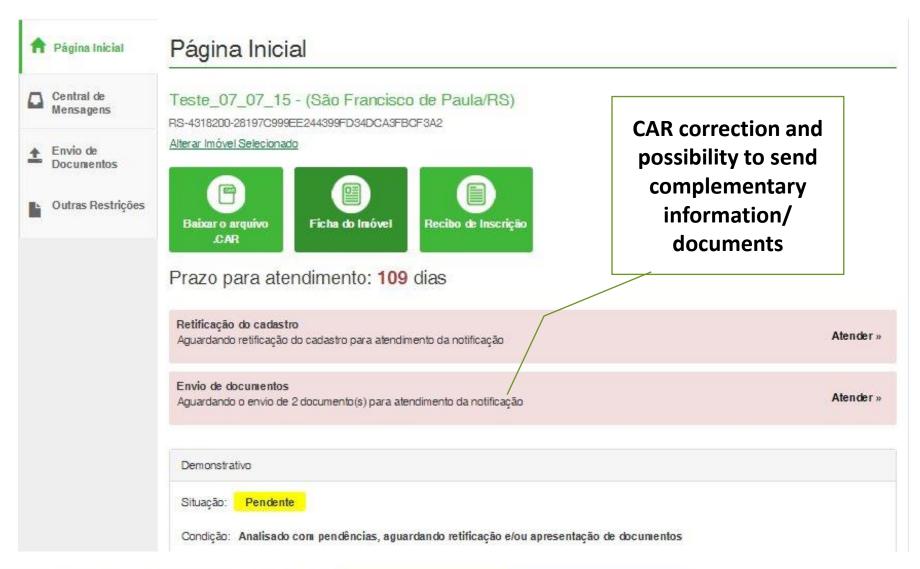
#### **Communication Center (landowners)**







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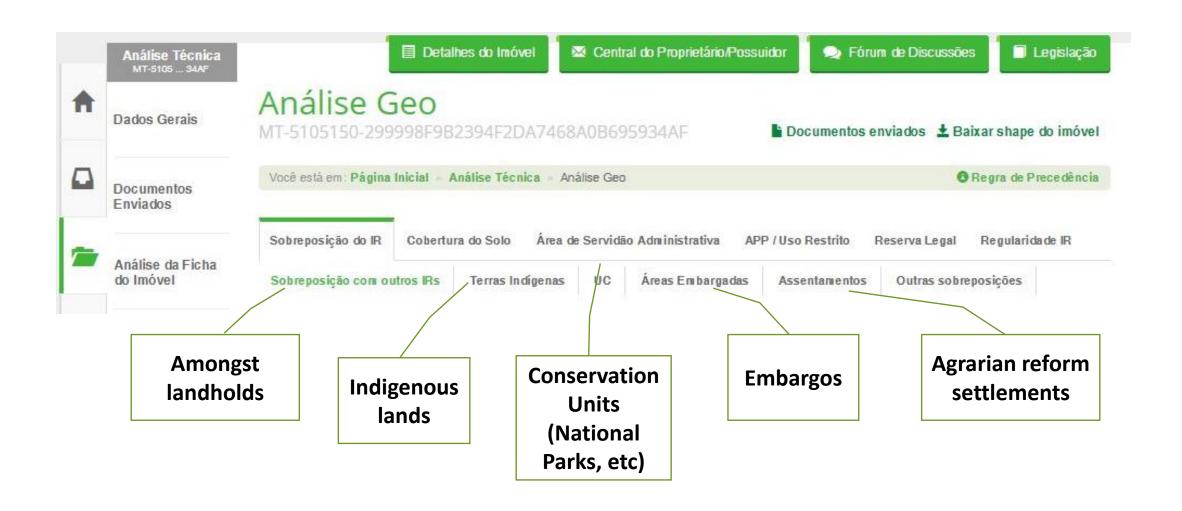
#### **ANALYSIS MODULE**

Analysis of overlaps and notification





## Analysis of overlaps (detailed for a single CAR)









#### **ANALYSIS MODULE**

# Analysis of declared land cover and native vegetation



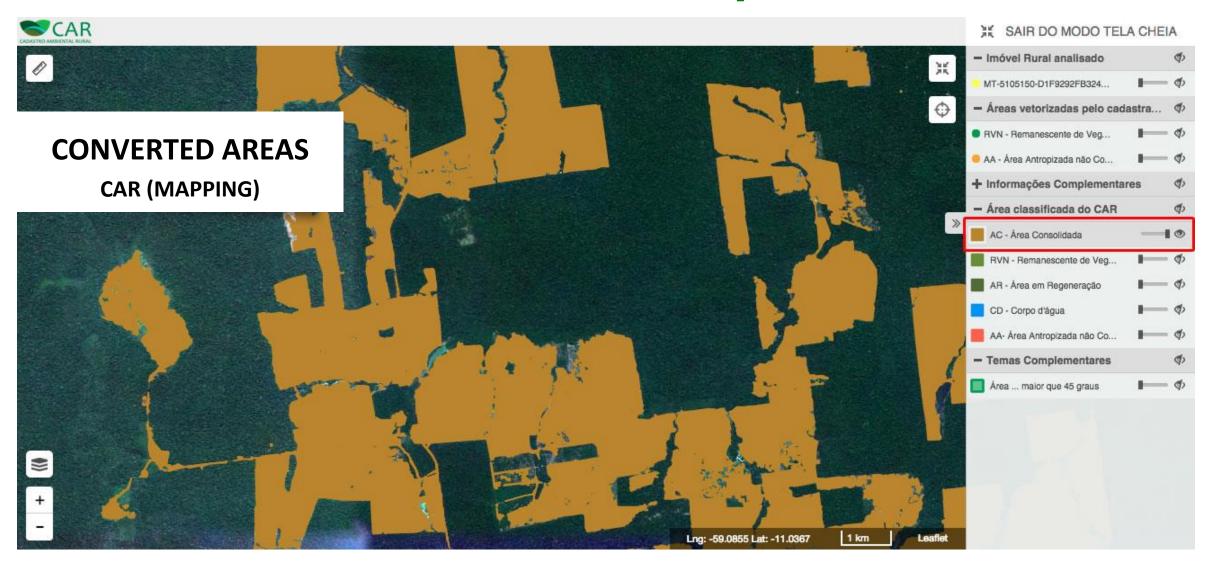
































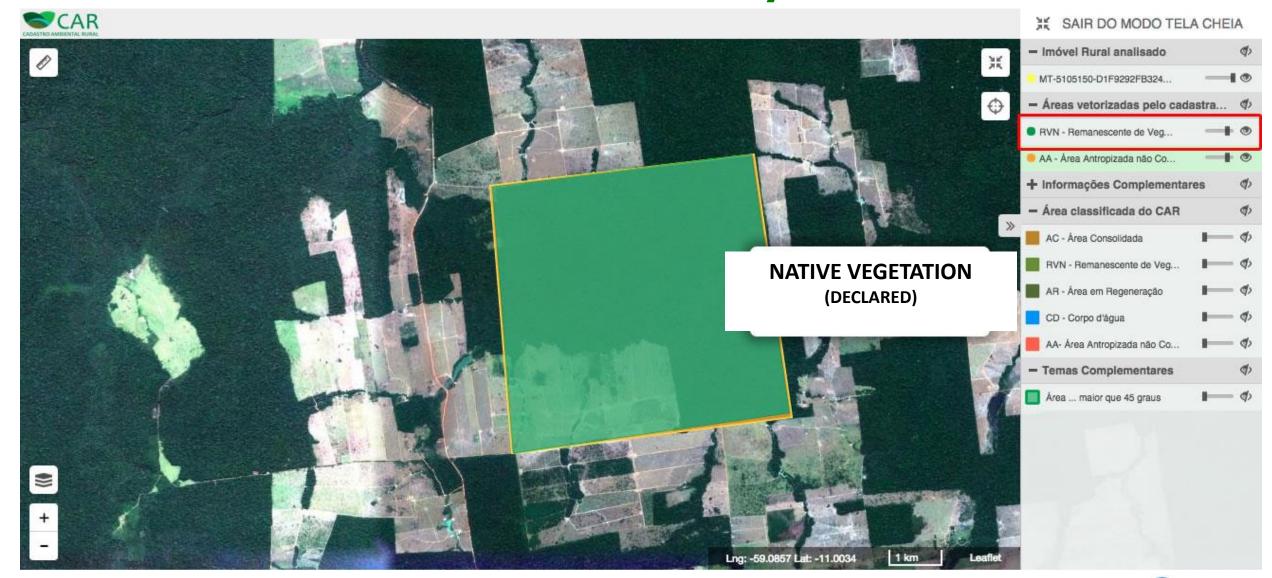








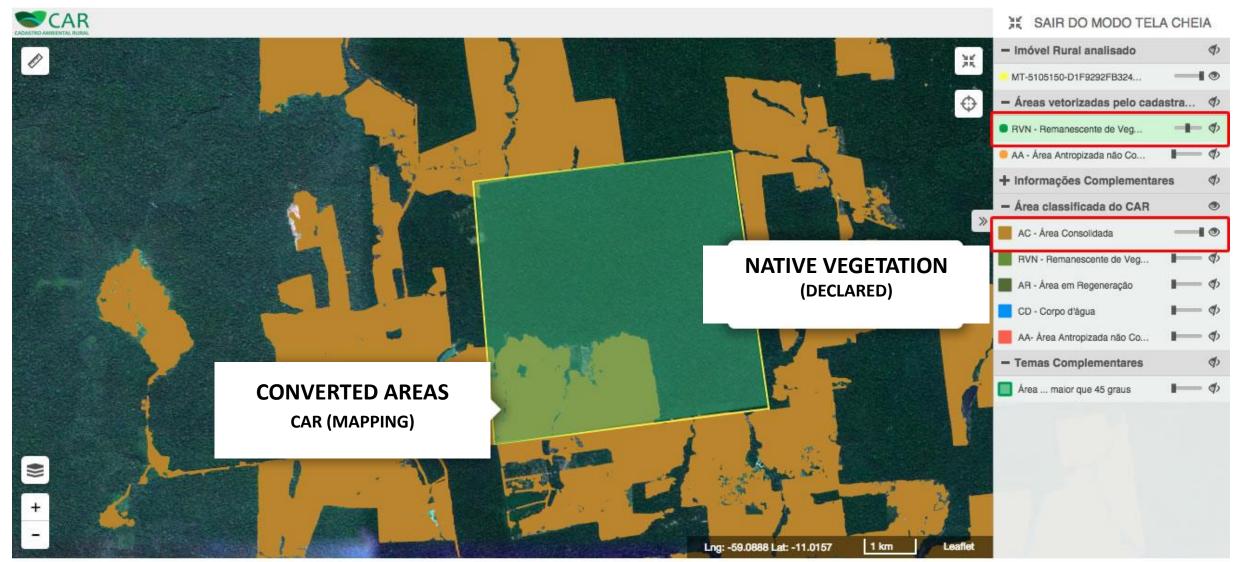








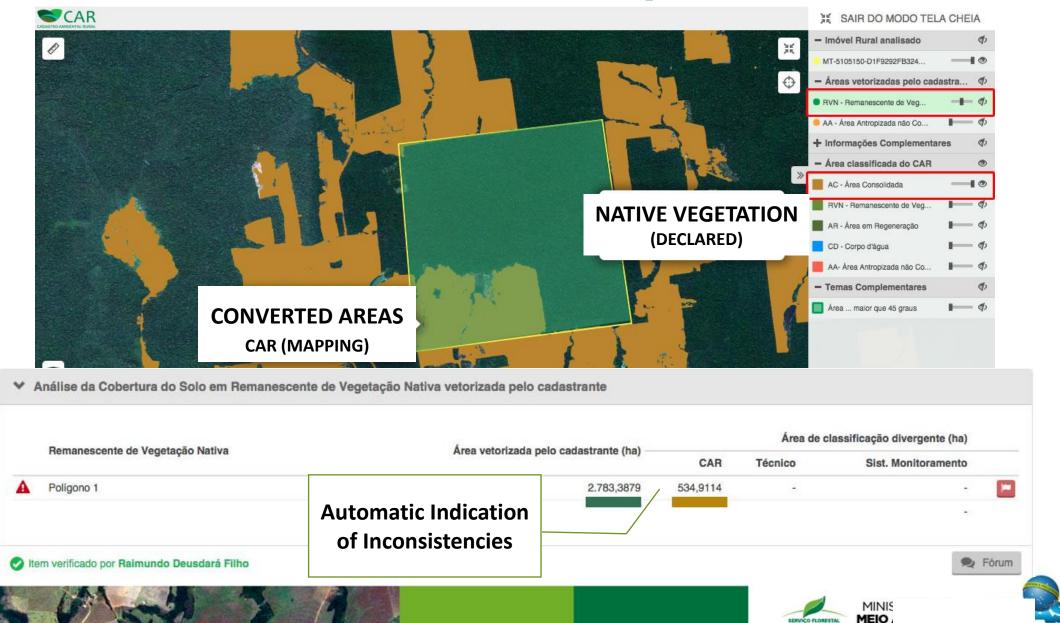












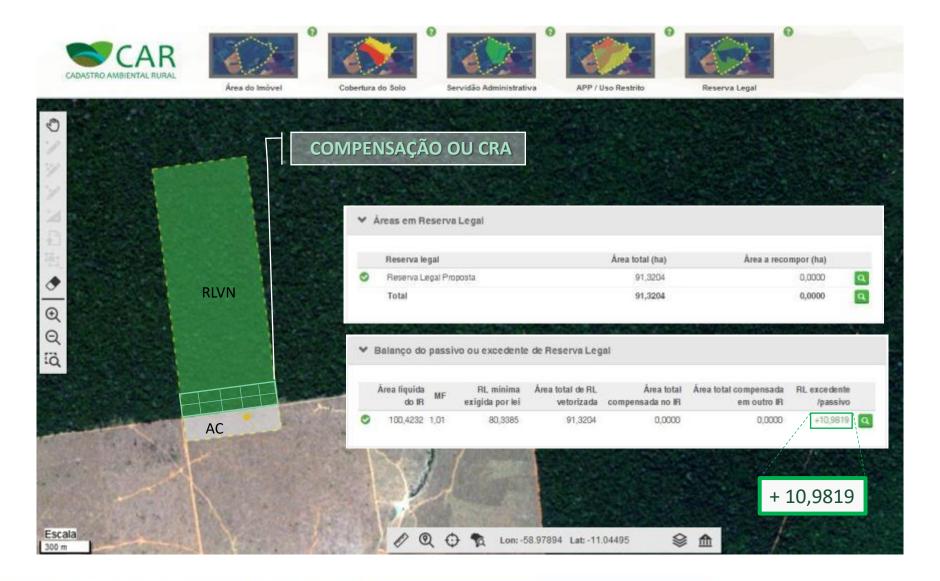
# **ANALYSIS MODULE**

**Analysis of the Legal Reserve** 





#### **Analysis of the legal reserve – deficits and surplus**

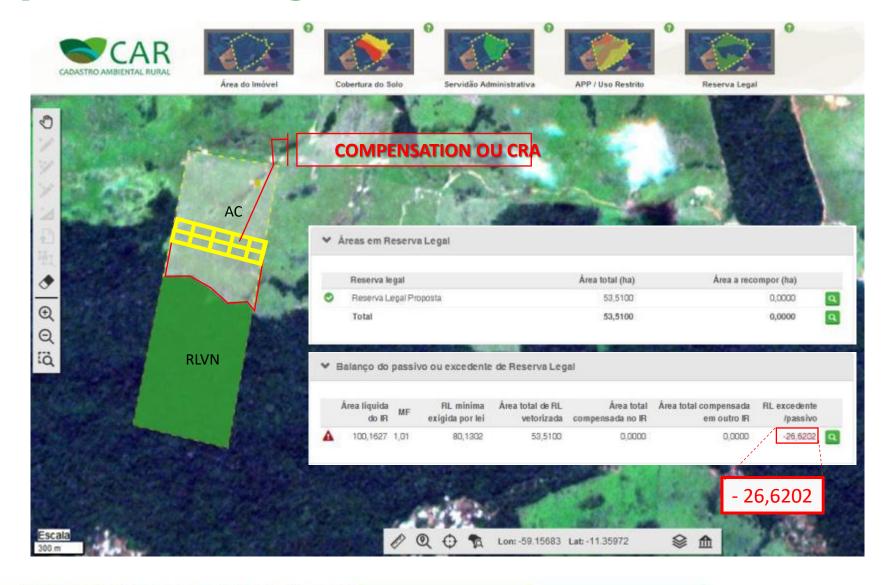








### **Analysis of the legal reserve – deficits and surplus**









# CAR, PRA and other Information Systems on Forests at national level

CAR and PRA systems



CRA – Environmental Reserve Quota



Registry of Forestry Enterprises and Environmental Licensing (new)



Licensing for Forest management and authorization for supression of native vegetation (new)



**Document about Origins of Forest Products** 



Timber traceability / chain of custody (Public Forests Concessions)







#### **Concessions of Public Forests**

#### **Information System for Timber Traceability**

#### **FOREST**



#### **INDUSTRY**

Consumption/Export





**Transport** 





**Industrial Unit** 

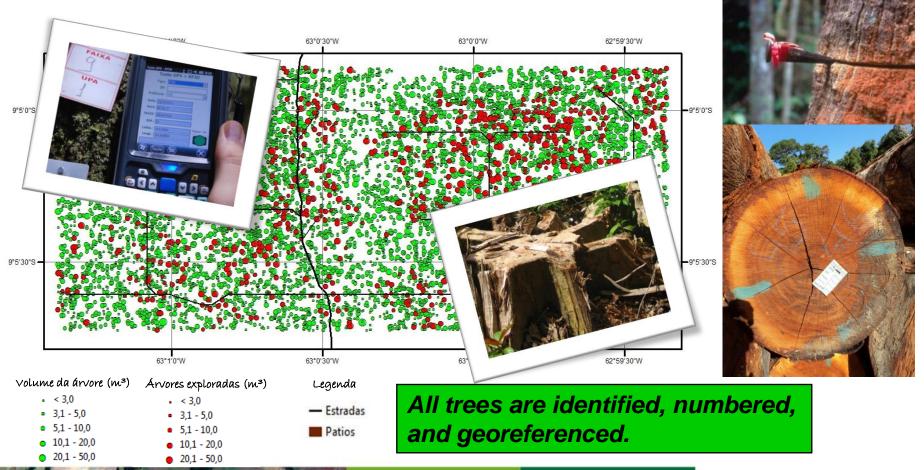






#### **Concessions of Public Forests**

#### **Information System for Timber Traceability**



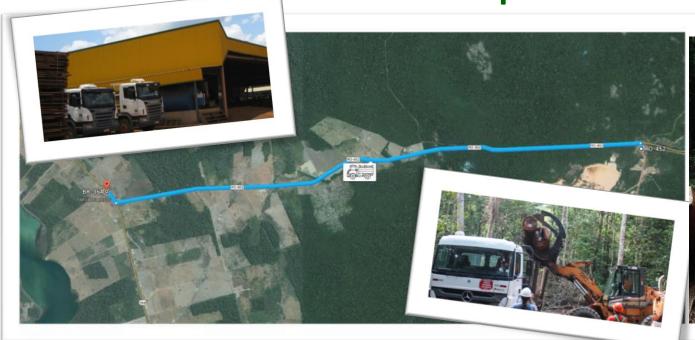






#### **Concessions of Public Forests**

**Timber Transportation** 





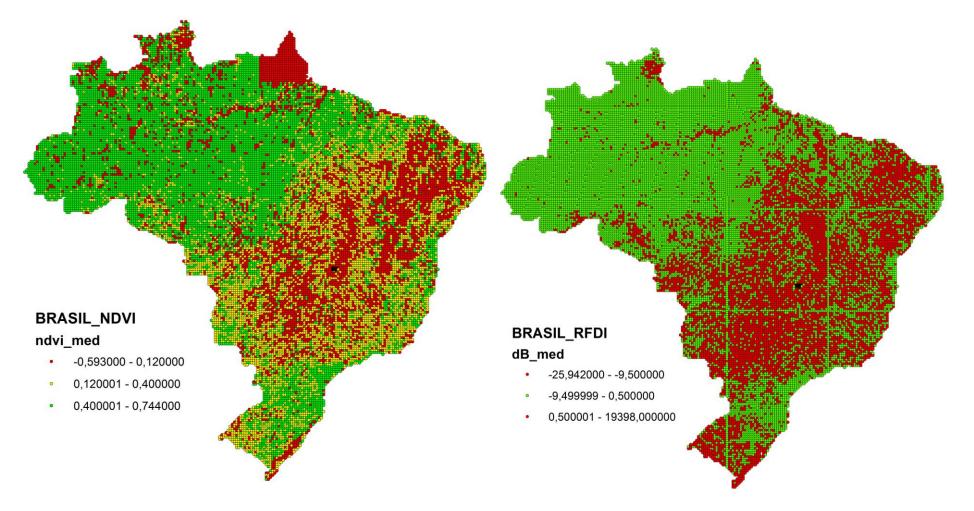








# Forest Inventory – Carbon and Biomass Stored in Rural Properties



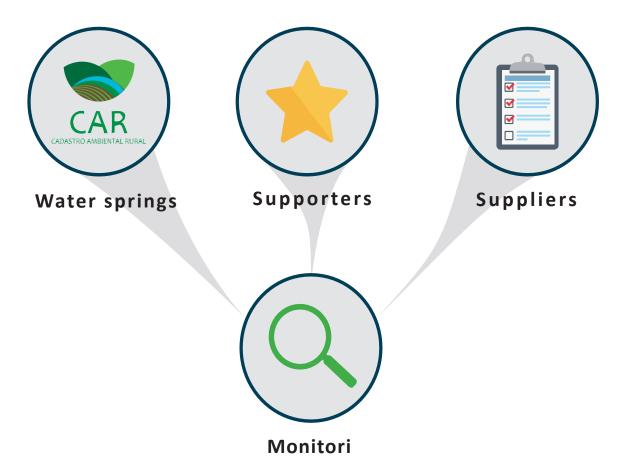


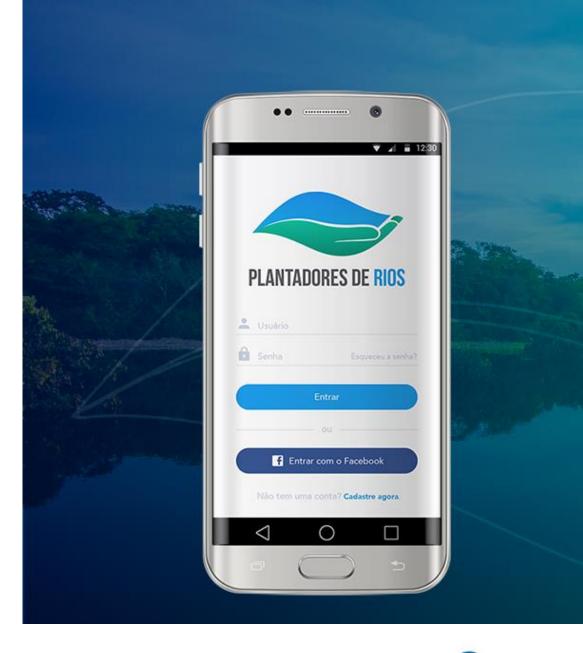




# **Mobile App – "River Planters"**

Connecting spring owners to supporters of increasing water production











#### **NEXT STEPS**

#### Improving the Information and Data Analyses

- Implementation of the Analysis Module;
- Evaluation of environmental liability, forest assets and rural properties that comply with environmental regulations;
- Periodic dissemination of information;
- Implementation of images and classification mosaics from Rapideye (2012, 2013, 2014), Landsat 8 (2015) and Sentinel (2016) for monitoring.

#### Improving Public Policy Formulation and Implementation

- Tracking deforestation;
- Harmonizing agriculture and environment conservation;
- Payment for Environmental Services;
- Establishment of strategies towards conservation: recovering priority areas, ecological corridors, increasing protected areas and integrating with the National Forest Inventory.

Implementing the Program for Environmental Compliance

Regulating the Environmental Compliance Quotas - CRA





## **Technologies**

#### **Registration Module**

- NodeJS
- Chromium Embeded Framework (CEF)
- SQLite
- JavaScript
- Jade
- Less
- Grunt
- Leaflet
- Node-Geos

# Modules: Receptor + Site + Analysis + Communication Center + Access Management

#### Backend:

- Java
- Play Framework

#### Database

- PostgreSQL
- PostGis

#### Frontend:

- HTML, CSS, Javascript
- Less
- AngularJS
- Jade
- Grunt
- Bower
- Leaflet

#### BI – Business Intelligence

- MongoDB
- Play Framework
- Java
- jQPlot
- HTML 5 + CSS 3 + JavaScript







#### Thank You!

# Bernardo de Araújo Moraes Trovão

**Brazilian Forest Service** 

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https://github.com/leandromet/Geoprocessamento---Geoprocessing
www.florestal.gov.br
www.car.gov.br



